

Laurentian Bank of Canada

Presentation related to second quarter 2002 financial results press release

Credit quality review and general provisions

May 30, 2002

Introduction



During the second quarter of 2002, Laurentian Bank increased its provision for credit losses to \$80 million, which represents \$70 million more than initially projected.

The additional provision for credit losses is being used to cover possible credit losses caused by:

- 1. the loan of \$25 million US (approximately \$39 million CDN), which represents the Bank's total exposure to Teleglobe;
- 2. the recent deterioration of the credit quality of some of its commercial loans; and
- 3. the constitution of an unallocated provision to facilitate the strategic repositioning of Commercial and Corporate lending activities, which represent 12% of the Bank's total loan portfolio.

The goal of the strategic positioning review is to allow the Bank to better optimize the use of its total capital, which is in excess of \$1.2 billion, and its total general reserves of \$85 million.

During the second quarter, the Bank completed an in-depth the review of all its loan portfolios and of its strategies for commercial lending.

Portfolio review



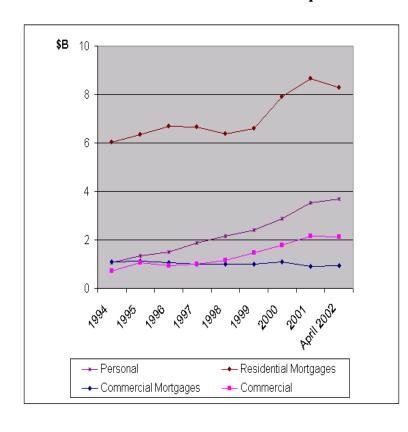
The portfolio of loans in the amount of \$13.7 billion is comprised of four types of loans: \$3.7 billion of personal loans, \$7.0 billion of residential mortgages, \$0.9 billion of commercial mortgages and \$2.1 billion of commercial loans. The Bank had also \$310 million in bankers acceptances as at April 30, 2002. Based on a ten year history, the quality of the first three portfolios has remained stable, as measured by the percentage of impaired loans and credit losses to total loans. These portfolios represent 83% of total loans and bankers' acceptances. General provisions in the amount of \$34.9 million were allocated to these portfolios according to the methodology described in Note 3 to the Interim Consolidated Financial Statements.

As to the Commercial and Corporate loan portfolio, the percentage of impaired loans, including the Teleglobe and other Commercial loans, and the percentage of credit losses, have increased significantly. Using the new general provision methodology, an amount of \$25.9 million has been allocated to this portfolio.

The unallocated balance of the \$85 million general provision in the amount of \$24.2 million is being maintained for prudential reasons.



Evolution of Laurentian Bank's four loan portfolios



Porfolio mix (in \$ billions)

| | LBC | | | | Industry |
|--------------------------|------|------|------|------|----------|
| | 1994 | % | 2002 | % | 2002 |
| 1. Personal | 1.1 | 12% | 3.7 | 27% | 20% |
| 2. Residential Mortgages | 6.0 | 68% | 7.0 | 51% | 39% |
| 3. Commercial Mortgages | 1.1 | 12% | 0.9 | 7% | 2% |
| 4. Commercial | 0.7 | 8% | 2.1 | 15% | 39% |
| Total | 8.9 | 100% | 13.7 | 100% | 100% |

Evolution of Laurentian Bank's four loan portfolios



Growth Initiatives

Personal and residential mortgage loan portfolios

- Acquisition of North American Trust in 1995 and development of investment loans through Agency Banking and B2B Trust
- Launched point-of-sale effort in 1998 and signed agreements with manufacturers and retailers which stimulated personal loan growth
- Acquired Sun-Life Trust, adding \$1.7 billion in personal loans and residential mortgages
- Acquired 43 branches in Quebec from Scotia, adding \$1.8 billion in personal loans and residential mortgages

Risk Management Initiatives

- Acquisition and integration of North American Trust investment loans credit monitoring systems
- Implementation of credit scoring for other personal loans in 1996
- Implementation of credit scoring for residential mortgages in 1999
- Implementation of CMHC credit scoring program in 2000 for insured mortgages.
- Prudently structured acquisitions of portfolios
- Launch of capital management and securitization program two steps:
 - Securitization in 1997
 - CMHC loan portfolio insurance program in 2000
- Ongoing IT effort/significant investments since 1998

Evolution of Laurentian Bank's four loan portfolios



Growth Initiatives

Risk Management Initiatives

Commercial mortgage loan portfolio

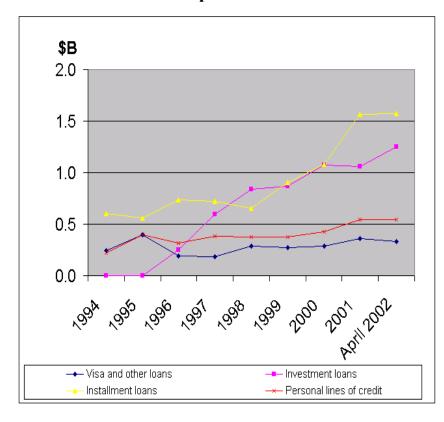
- After acquiring terms loans from 1991 to 1995, as part of its numerous Trust acquisitions, the Bank has since returned to its original mission of construction lending under strict policies such as presales and pre-rentals. It has also created securitization vehicules
- Introduction in 1995 of an internal policy limiting the size of the portfolio to approximately \$1.1B which has had the effect of gradually reducing the portfolio's relative importance

Commercial loan portfolio

- Growth of the commercial loan portfolio with the objective of becoming the primary banker for the majority of our clients. Growth occurred following the acquisition of North American Trust, which served as a launch pad for the Bank's Ontario activities.
- The average level of losses has remained low until recent years due to the good economic conditions and proper risk management. The Bank's policies are being reviewed to include more controls on this type of financing as discussed later in the presentation



Portfolio 1: Personal loan portfolio

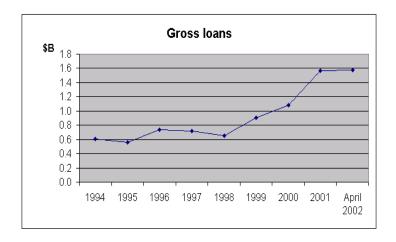


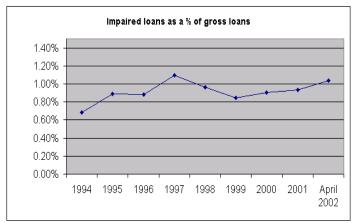
Portfolio mix (in \$ billions)

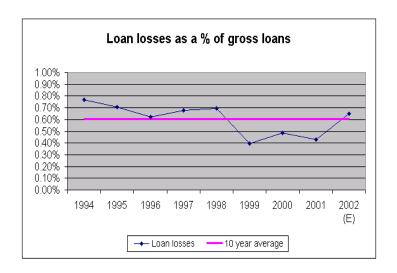
| | LBC | | | |
|--------------------------------|------|------|------|------|
| | 1994 | % | 2002 | % |
| 1.1 - Installment loans | 0.6 | 56% | 1.6 | 43% |
| 1.2 - Investment loans | 0.0 | 0% | 1.3 | 34% |
| 1.3 - Personal lines of credit | 0.2 | 21% | 0.5 | 15% |
| 1.4 - Visa and other loans | 0.2 | 23% | 0.3 | 9% |
| Total | 1.1 | 100% | 3.7 | 100% |



Portfolio 1.1: Installment loan porfolio (mainly point-of-sale)



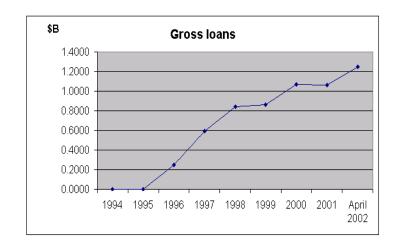


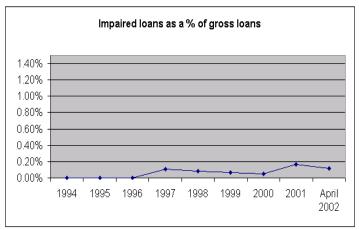


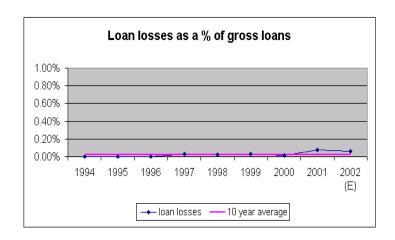
| | 2001 | 2002 |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Gross impaired loans | 14.7 | 16.3 |
| As a % of loans | 0.94% | 1.04% |
| Specific provisions | 4.8 | 5.5 |
| % of coverage | 33% | 34% |
| General provisions (A*B*C) | | 9.7 |
| Risk Weighted Loans (A) | | 1,542 |
| 10 yr-avg losses as a % of RWL (B) | | 0.63% |
| Economic cycle factor (C) | | 1.0 |



Portfolio 1.2: Investment loan portfolio (B2B Trust)



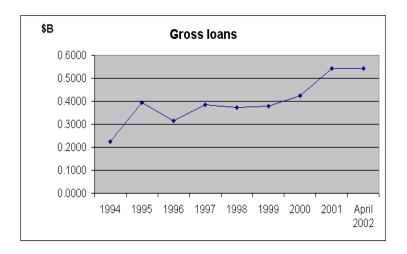


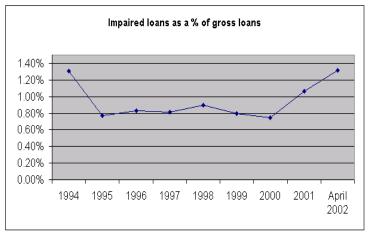


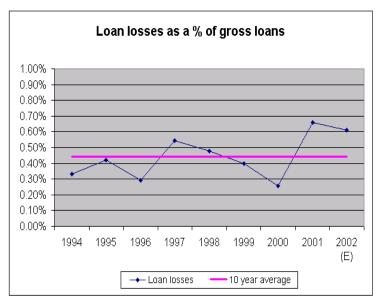
| | 2001 | 2002 |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Gross impaired loans | 1.8 | 1.5 |
| As a % of loans | 0.17% | 0.12% |
| | | |
| Specific provisions | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| % of coverage | 35% | 51% |
| | | |
| General provisions (A*B*C) | | 0.5 |
| Risk Weighted Loans (A) | | 1,250 |
| 10 yr-avg losses as a % of RWL (B) | | 0.04% |
| Economic cycle factor (C) | | 1.00 |



Portfolio 1.3: Personal lines of credit portfolio



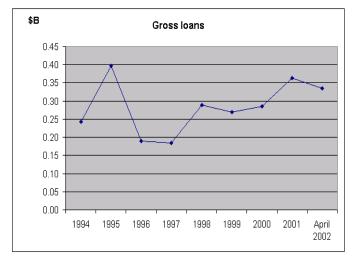


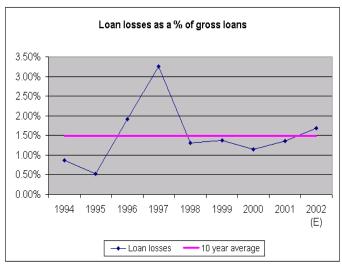


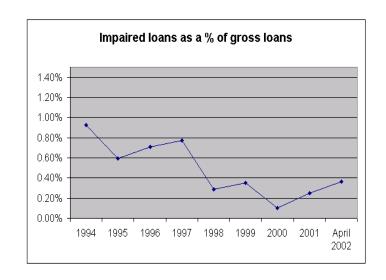
| | 2001 | 2002 |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Gross impaired loans | 5.8 | 7.1 |
| As a % of loans | 1.06% | 1.32% |
| | | |
| Specific provisions | 0.8 | 1.2 |
| % of coverage | 14% | 17% |
| | | |
| General provisions (A*B*C) | | 2.6 |
| Risk Weighted Loans (A) | | 540 |
| 10 yr-avg losses as a % of RWL (B) | | 0.47% |
| Economic cycle factor (C) | | 1.00 |



Portfolio 1.4: Visa and other loans portfolio



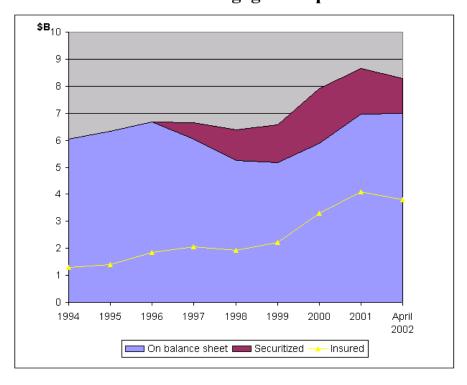




| | 2001 | 2002 |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Gross impaired loans | 0.9 | 1.2 |
| As a % of loans | 0.25% | 0.36% |
| Specific provisions | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| % of coverage | 34% | 26% |
| General provisions (A*B*C) | | 5.2 |
| Risk Weighted Loans (A) | | 226 |
| 10 yr-avg losses as a % of RWL (B) | | 2.30% |
| Economic cycle factor (C) | | 1.00 |



Portfolio 2: Residential mortgage loan portfolio

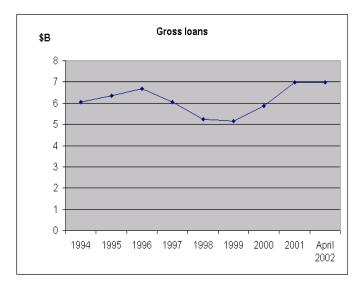


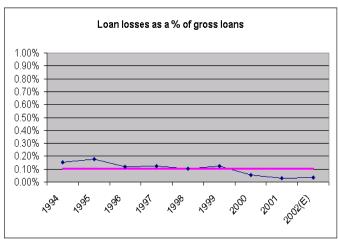
Portfolio mix (in \$ billions)

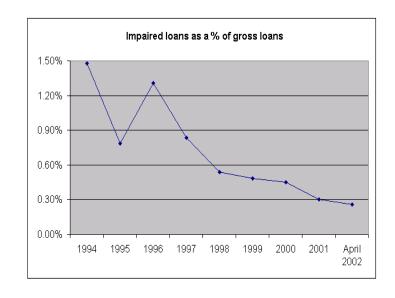
| | LBC | |
|-------------|------|------|
| | 1994 | 2002 |
| Securitized | 0% | 16% |
| Insured | 22% | 46% |
| Uninsured | 78% | 38% |
| | 100% | 100% |



Portfolio 2: Residential mortgage loan portfolio



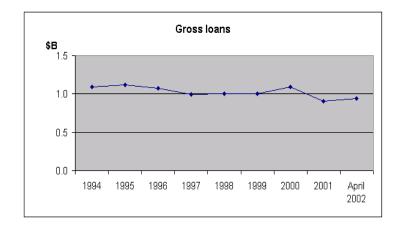


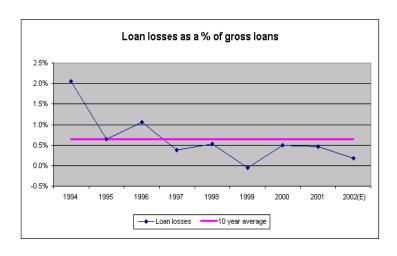


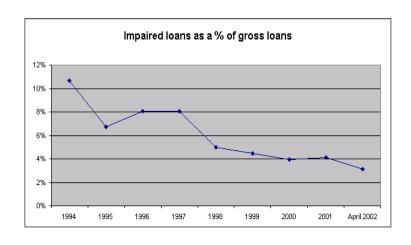
| | 2001 | 2002 |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Gross impaired loans | 21.1 | 17.9 |
| As a % of loans | 0.30% | 0.26% |
| | | |
| Specific provisions | 5.0 | 5.9 |
| % of coverage | 24% | 33% |
| General provisions (A*B*C) | | 8.2 |
| • ' | | - · - |
| Risk Weighted Loans (A) | | 1,953 |
| 10 yr-avg losses as a % of RWL (B) | | 0.28% |
| Economic cycle factor (C) | | 1.50 |



Portfolio 3: Commercial mortgage loan portfolio



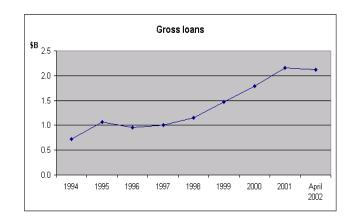


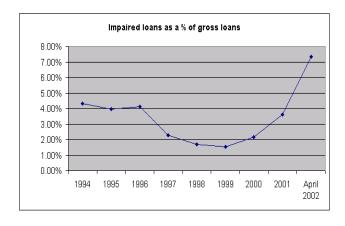


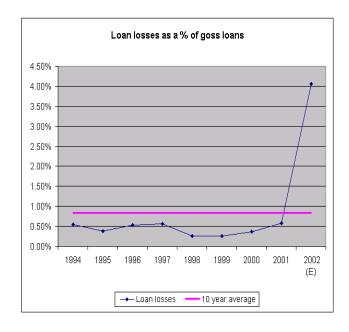
| | 2001 | 2002 |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Gross impaired loans | 37.2 | 29.2 |
| As a % of loans | 4.09% | 3.10% |
| | | |
| Specific provisions | 15.9 | 16.2 |
| % of coverage | 43% | 56% |
| G 1 '' (A*D*C) | | 0.0 |
| General provisions (A*B*C) | | 8.8 |
| Risk Weighted Loans (A) | | 905 |
| 10 yr-avg losses as a % of RWL (B) | | 0.65% |
| Economic cycle factor (C) | | 1.50 |



Portfolio 4: Commercial loan portfolio







| | 2001 | 2002 |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| | | |
| Gross impaired loans | 78.3 | 155.1 |
| As a % of loans | 3.62% | 7.32% |
| | | |
| Specific provisions | 21.1 | 96.2 |
| % of coverage | 27% | 62% |
| General provisions | | 25.9 |
| Risk Weighted Loans | | 2,082 |
| 10 yr-avg losses as a % of RWL (B) | | 1.07% |
| Economic cycle factor (C) | | 1.00 |
| Average rating factor | | 1.10 |

Loan portfolio quality assessment



Personal, residential mortgage and commercial mortgage loan portfolios

- Quality of the Installment loan portfolio was maintained during the recent economic slowdown
- Quality of the Investment loan portfolio was maintained despite the significant financial market corrections in 1998 (Asian crisis) and 2001 (Market correction and slowdown)
- Quality of the Personal line of credit portfolio was maintained despite the recent slowdown
- Quality of the Visa and other loans portfolio was maintained despite the recent slowdown
- Delinquency and loan losses were constantly declining for the residential and commercial mortgage loan portfolios
- Very dynamic real estate market in Canada in the last 3 to 5 years, despite the recent economic slowdown

Commercial loan portfolio

- The Teleglobe loan accounts for a large part of the additional \$70 million provision
- Deterioration in the manufacturing sector in Ontario and to a lesser extent in Ouebec



Summary of loan portfolios as at April 30, 2002 (in \$ thousands)

| | Gross | | Specific | General | Total |
|--|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|
| | loans | Gross NPL | Provisions | Provisions | Provisions |
| 1. Personal loan portfolio | | | | | |
| 1.1 Installment loans | 1,572,486 | 16,308 | 5,503 | 9,665 | 15,168 |
| 1.2 Investment loans | 1,251,497 | 1,497 | 760 | 499 | 1,259 |
| 1.3 Personal lines of credit | 541,131 | 7,137 | 1,199 | 2,554 | 3,753 |
| 1.4 VISA and other loans | 334,492 | 1,211 | 310 | 5,207 | 5,517 |
| | 3,699,606 | 26,153 | 7,772 | 17,925 | 25,697 |
| 2. Residential Mortgage loan portfolio | 6,991,256 | 17,903 | 5,940 | 8,182 | 14,122 |
| 3. Commercial Mortgage loan portfolio | 939,727 | 29,171 | 16,227 | 8,821 | 25,048 |
| 4. Commercial loan portfolio | 2,118,055 | 155,090 | 96,182 | 25,861 | 122,043 |
| General unallocated provision | | | | 24,211 | 24,211 |
| | 13,748,644 | 228,317 | 126,121 | 85,000 | 211,121 |
| Bankers' acceptances | 309,761 | | | | |
| Total | 14,058,405 | 228,317 | 126,121 | 85,000 | 211,121 |





The Commercial loan portfolio is well diversified in terms of sectors. Specifically, loans to the communications and other utilities sector, excluding the \$25 million US (approximately \$39 million CDN) loan to Teleglobe, were \$37 million at April 30, 2002. Excluding the Teleglobe loan, there are no other impaired loans in the Bank's loan portfolios that are in excess of \$10 million.





| Sectors | Outstanding balance at April 30, 2002 (in \$ millions) | Percentage |
|--|--|------------|
| Manufacturing industries | 573.0 | 23.6% |
| Other service industries | 297.1 | 12.2% |
| Wholesale trade industries | 198.3 | 8.2% |
| Agricultural industries | 181.8 | 7.5% |
| Logging industries | 137.4 | 5.7% |
| Retail trade industries | 135.7 | 5.6% |
| Construction industries | 134.9 | 5.6% |
| Finance and insurance industries | 128.3 | 5.3% |
| Transportation and storage industries | 112.9 | 4.6% |
| Real estate industries | 106.0 | 4.4% |
| Food industries | 94.2 | 3.9% |
| Communications and other utilities | 76.3 | 3.1% |
| Paper industries | 46.6 | 1.9% |
| Business service industries | 45.7 | 1.9% |
| Health and social service industries | 43.3 | 1.8% |
| Accomodation, food and beverage service industries | 39.9 | 1.6% |
| Mining industries | 25.5 | 1.0% |
| Educational service industries | 17.6 | 0.7% |
| Forest industries | 9.2 | 0.4% |
| Government service industries | 4.0 | 0.2% |
| Fishing industries | 0.8 | 0.0% |
| Other | <u>19.3</u> | 0.8% |
| Total | 2,427.8 | 100.0% |

Changes to Commercial and Corporate lending policies



- Reduction of the limit for maximum new loan to a single borrower from \$40 million to \$20 million
- •Improvement in loan underwriting and pricing to optimize RAROC

Conclusion



- •Management is of the opinion that the current level of specific provisions is adequate and that the level of general provisions at \$85 million is considered prudent
- •The Bank plans to strengthen its capital ratios through active balance sheet management over the next two quarters

SOURCES: Laurentian Bank annual reports and industry statistics